

Department of Statistics (2025): Abridged Life Tables Malaysia 2023-2025. Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Downloaded from: [www.statistics.gov.my](http://www.statistics.gov.my) (30.09.2025).

Jadual 2.1.1: Jadual hayat ringkas bagi etnik Bumiputera mengikut jantina dan umur, Malaysia, 2023

Table 2.1.1: Abridged life table for Bumiputera by sex and age, Malaysia, 2023

| Umur<br>Age                                      | Kebarangkalian<br>mati di antara<br>umur x dan<br>umur x+n<br><i>Probability of<br/>dying between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Bilangan kematian<br>di antara umur x<br>dan umur x+n<br><i>Number of<br/>deaths between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Kadar tengah<br>mortaliti<br>di antara umur x<br>dan umur x+n<br><i>Central mortality<br/>rate between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Penakat<br>(orang yang<br>masih hidup)<br>pada umur<br>tepat x<br><i>Survivors at<br/>exact age x</i> | Bilangan orang<br>hidup-tahun<br>di antara umur x<br>dan umur x+n<br><i>Number of<br/>person-years<br/>lived between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Nisbah<br>ketakutan<br><i>Survival<br/>ratio</i> | Jumlah bilangan<br>orang hidup-tahun<br>selepas umur<br>tepat x<br><i>Total number of<br/>person-years<br/>lived after exact<br/>age x</i> | Jangkaan<br>hayat<br><i>Life<br/>expectancy</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| x                                                | $nq_x$                                                                                                                          | $n d_x$                                                                                                                | $n m_x$                                                                                                                              | $l_x$                                                                                                 | $n L_x$                                                                                                                                            | $n S_x$                                          | $T_x$                                                                                                                                      | $e_x$                                           |
| <b>Lelaki dan Perempuan</b><br><i>Both Sexes</i> |                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                    |                                                  |                                                                                                                                            |                                                 |
| 0                                                | 0.00692                                                                                                                         | 692                                                                                                                    | 0.00697                                                                                                                              | 100,000                                                                                               | 99,357                                                                                                                                             | 0.99235 <sup>a</sup>                             | 7,311,712                                                                                                                                  | 73.1                                            |
| 1                                                | 0.00166                                                                                                                         | 165                                                                                                                    | 0.00042                                                                                                                              | 99,308                                                                                                | 396,820                                                                                                                                            | 0.99855 <sup>b</sup>                             | 7,212,355                                                                                                                                  | 72.6                                            |
| 5                                                | 0.00103                                                                                                                         | 102                                                                                                                    | 0.00021                                                                                                                              | 99,143                                                                                                | 495,458                                                                                                                                            | 0.99877                                          | 6,815,535                                                                                                                                  | 68.7                                            |
| 10                                               | 0.00143                                                                                                                         | 142                                                                                                                    | 0.00029                                                                                                                              | 99,040                                                                                                | 494,847                                                                                                                                            | 0.99766                                          | 6,320,077                                                                                                                                  | 63.8                                            |
| 15                                               | 0.00324                                                                                                                         | 321                                                                                                                    | 0.00065                                                                                                                              | 98,898                                                                                                | 493,690                                                                                                                                            | 0.99627                                          | 5,825,230                                                                                                                                  | 58.9                                            |
| 20                                               | 0.00422                                                                                                                         | 416                                                                                                                    | 0.00085                                                                                                                              | 98,578                                                                                                | 491,847                                                                                                                                            | 0.99514                                          | 5,331,540                                                                                                                                  | 54.1                                            |
| 25                                               | 0.00550                                                                                                                         | 540                                                                                                                    | 0.00110                                                                                                                              | 98,161                                                                                                | 489,457                                                                                                                                            | 0.99366                                          | 4,839,693                                                                                                                                  | 49.3                                            |
| 30                                               | 0.00719                                                                                                                         | 702                                                                                                                    | 0.00144                                                                                                                              | 97,622                                                                                                | 486,355                                                                                                                                            | 0.99119                                          | 4,350,236                                                                                                                                  | 44.6                                            |
| 35                                               | 0.01045                                                                                                                         | 1,013                                                                                                                  | 0.00210                                                                                                                              | 96,920                                                                                                | 482,069                                                                                                                                            | 0.98673                                          | 3,863,881                                                                                                                                  | 39.9                                            |
| 40                                               | 0.01612                                                                                                                         | 1,546                                                                                                                  | 0.00325                                                                                                                              | 95,907                                                                                                | 475,670                                                                                                                                            | 0.97875                                          | 3,381,812                                                                                                                                  | 35.3                                            |
| 45                                               | 0.02647                                                                                                                         | 2,498                                                                                                                  | 0.00536                                                                                                                              | 94,361                                                                                                | 465,560                                                                                                                                            | 0.96699                                          | 2,906,142                                                                                                                                  | 30.8                                            |
| 50                                               | 0.03973                                                                                                                         | 3,650                                                                                                                  | 0.00811                                                                                                                              | 91,863                                                                                                | 450,192                                                                                                                                            | 0.95065                                          | 2,440,582                                                                                                                                  | 26.6                                            |
| 55                                               | 0.05937                                                                                                                         | 5,238                                                                                                                  | 0.01224                                                                                                                              | 88,214                                                                                                | 427,974                                                                                                                                            | 0.92817                                          | 1,990,390                                                                                                                                  | 22.6                                            |
| 60                                               | 0.08507                                                                                                                         | 7,059                                                                                                                  | 0.01777                                                                                                                              | 82,976                                                                                                | 397,233                                                                                                                                            | 0.89774                                          | 1,562,416                                                                                                                                  | 18.8                                            |
| 65                                               | 0.12104                                                                                                                         | 9,189                                                                                                                  | 0.02577                                                                                                                              | 75,917                                                                                                | 356,613                                                                                                                                            | 0.85850                                          | 1,165,183                                                                                                                                  | 15.3                                            |
| 70                                               | 0.16478                                                                                                                         | 10,995                                                                                                                 | 0.03591                                                                                                                              | 66,728                                                                                                | 306,152                                                                                                                                            | 0.79192                                          | 808,570                                                                                                                                    | 12.1                                            |
| 75                                               | 0.25993                                                                                                                         | 14,487                                                                                                                 | 0.05975                                                                                                                              | 55,733                                                                                                | 242,448                                                                                                                                            | 0.51744 <sup>c</sup>                             | 502,418                                                                                                                                    | 9.0                                             |
| 80+                                              | 1.00000                                                                                                                         | 41,246                                                                                                                 | 0.15866                                                                                                                              | 41,246                                                                                                | 259,970                                                                                                                                            | -                                                | 259,970                                                                                                                                    | 6.3                                             |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>                     |                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                    |                                                  |                                                                                                                                            |                                                 |
| 0                                                | 0.00756                                                                                                                         | 756                                                                                                                    | 0.00761                                                                                                                              | 100,000                                                                                               | 99,293                                                                                                                                             | 0.99170 <sup>a</sup>                             | 7,084,307                                                                                                                                  | 70.8                                            |
| 1                                                | 0.00177                                                                                                                         | 176                                                                                                                    | 0.00044                                                                                                                              | 99,244                                                                                                | 396,560                                                                                                                                            | 0.99837 <sup>b</sup>                             | 6,985,014                                                                                                                                  | 70.4                                            |
| 5                                                | 0.00120                                                                                                                         | 119                                                                                                                    | 0.00024                                                                                                                              | 99,068                                                                                                | 495,044                                                                                                                                            | 0.99853                                          | 6,588,455                                                                                                                                  | 66.5                                            |
| 10                                               | 0.00173                                                                                                                         | 171                                                                                                                    | 0.00035                                                                                                                              | 98,949                                                                                                | 494,318                                                                                                                                            | 0.99675                                          | 6,093,410                                                                                                                                  | 61.6                                            |
| 15                                               | 0.00478                                                                                                                         | 472                                                                                                                    | 0.00096                                                                                                                              | 98,778                                                                                                | 492,711                                                                                                                                            | 0.99455                                          | 5,599,092                                                                                                                                  | 56.7                                            |
| 20                                               | 0.00613                                                                                                                         | 602                                                                                                                    | 0.00123                                                                                                                              | 98,306                                                                                                | 490,025                                                                                                                                            | 0.99322                                          | 5,106,382                                                                                                                                  | 51.9                                            |
| 25                                               | 0.00743                                                                                                                         | 726                                                                                                                    | 0.00149                                                                                                                              | 97,704                                                                                                | 486,705                                                                                                                                            | 0.99150                                          | 4,616,356                                                                                                                                  | 47.2                                            |
| 30                                               | 0.00958                                                                                                                         | 929                                                                                                                    | 0.00192                                                                                                                              | 96,978                                                                                                | 482,568                                                                                                                                            | 0.98837                                          | 4,129,652                                                                                                                                  | 42.6                                            |
| 35                                               | 0.01369                                                                                                                         | 1,315                                                                                                                  | 0.00276                                                                                                                              | 96,049                                                                                                | 476,957                                                                                                                                            | 0.98307                                          | 3,647,084                                                                                                                                  | 38.0                                            |
| 40                                               | 0.02022                                                                                                                         | 1,915                                                                                                                  | 0.00408                                                                                                                              | 94,734                                                                                                | 468,881                                                                                                                                            | 0.97303                                          | 3,170,127                                                                                                                                  | 33.5                                            |
| 45                                               | 0.03386                                                                                                                         | 3,143                                                                                                                  | 0.00689                                                                                                                              | 92,819                                                                                                | 456,236                                                                                                                                            | 0.95855                                          | 2,701,247                                                                                                                                  | 29.1                                            |
| 50                                               | 0.04930                                                                                                                         | 4,421                                                                                                                  | 0.01011                                                                                                                              | 89,676                                                                                                | 437,327                                                                                                                                            | 0.93875                                          | 2,245,010                                                                                                                                  | 25.0                                            |
| 55                                               | 0.07382                                                                                                                         | 6,293                                                                                                                  | 0.01533                                                                                                                              | 85,255                                                                                                | 410,540                                                                                                                                            | 0.91264                                          | 1,807,684                                                                                                                                  | 21.2                                            |
| 60                                               | 0.10199                                                                                                                         | 8,053                                                                                                                  | 0.02149                                                                                                                              | 78,961                                                                                                | 374,674                                                                                                                                            | 0.87892                                          | 1,397,143                                                                                                                                  | 17.7                                            |
| 65                                               | 0.14235                                                                                                                         | 10,094                                                                                                                 | 0.03065                                                                                                                              | 70,908                                                                                                | 329,308                                                                                                                                            | 0.83693                                          | 1,022,469                                                                                                                                  | 14.4                                            |
| 70                                               | 0.18723                                                                                                                         | 11,386                                                                                                                 | 0.04131                                                                                                                              | 60,815                                                                                                | 275,608                                                                                                                                            | 0.76545                                          | 693,161                                                                                                                                    | 11.4                                            |
| 75                                               | 0.29278                                                                                                                         | 14,471                                                                                                                 | 0.06860                                                                                                                              | 49,428                                                                                                | 210,964                                                                                                                                            | 0.49476 <sup>c</sup>                             | 417,553                                                                                                                                    | 8.4                                             |
| 80+                                              | 1.00000                                                                                                                         | 34,957                                                                                                                 | 0.16921                                                                                                                              | 34,957                                                                                                | 206,590                                                                                                                                            | -                                                | 206,590                                                                                                                                    | 5.9                                             |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i>                |                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                    |                                                  |                                                                                                                                            |                                                 |
| 0                                                | 0.00624                                                                                                                         | 624                                                                                                                    | 0.00628                                                                                                                              | 100,000                                                                                               | 99,419                                                                                                                                             | 0.99308 <sup>a</sup>                             | 7,562,548                                                                                                                                  | 75.6                                            |
| 1                                                | 0.00155                                                                                                                         | 154                                                                                                                    | 0.00039                                                                                                                              | 99,376                                                                                                | 397,120                                                                                                                                            | 0.99871 <sup>b</sup>                             | 7,463,129                                                                                                                                  | 75.1                                            |
| 5                                                | 0.00085                                                                                                                         | 84                                                                                                                     | 0.00017                                                                                                                              | 99,222                                                                                                | 495,899                                                                                                                                            | 0.99902                                          | 7,066,009                                                                                                                                  | 71.2                                            |
| 10                                               | 0.00112                                                                                                                         | 111                                                                                                                    | 0.00022                                                                                                                              | 99,138                                                                                                | 495,411                                                                                                                                            | 0.99865                                          | 6,570,110                                                                                                                                  | 66.3                                            |
| 15                                               | 0.00159                                                                                                                         | 158                                                                                                                    | 0.00032                                                                                                                              | 99,027                                                                                                | 494,740                                                                                                                                            | 0.99810                                          | 6,074,700                                                                                                                                  | 61.3                                            |
| 20                                               | 0.00221                                                                                                                         | 218                                                                                                                    | 0.00044                                                                                                                              | 98,869                                                                                                | 493,800                                                                                                                                            | 0.99715                                          | 5,579,960                                                                                                                                  | 56.4                                            |
| 25                                               | 0.00350                                                                                                                         | 345                                                                                                                    | 0.00070                                                                                                                              | 98,651                                                                                                | 492,392                                                                                                                                            | 0.99585                                          | 5,086,160                                                                                                                                  | 51.6                                            |
| 30                                               | 0.00479                                                                                                                         | 471                                                                                                                    | 0.00096                                                                                                                              | 98,306                                                                                                | 490,350                                                                                                                                            | 0.99400                                          | 4,593,768                                                                                                                                  | 46.7                                            |
| 35                                               | 0.00722                                                                                                                         | 706                                                                                                                    | 0.00145                                                                                                                              | 97,834                                                                                                | 487,407                                                                                                                                            | 0.99050                                          | 4,103,417                                                                                                                                  | 41.9                                            |
| 40                                               | 0.01179                                                                                                                         | 1,146                                                                                                                  | 0.00237                                                                                                                              | 97,128                                                                                                | 482,778                                                                                                                                            | 0.98459                                          | 3,616,010                                                                                                                                  | 37.2                                            |
| 45                                               | 0.01908                                                                                                                         | 1,831                                                                                                                  | 0.00385                                                                                                                              | 95,983                                                                                                | 475,336                                                                                                                                            | 0.97544                                          | 3,133,233                                                                                                                                  | 32.6                                            |
| 50                                               | 0.03015                                                                                                                         | 2,839                                                                                                                  | 0.00612                                                                                                                              | 94,152                                                                                                | 463,661                                                                                                                                            | 0.96248                                          | 2,657,897                                                                                                                                  | 28.2                                            |
| 55                                               | 0.04512                                                                                                                         | 4,120                                                                                                                  | 0.00923                                                                                                                              | 91,313                                                                                                | 446,265                                                                                                                                            | 0.94357                                          | 2,194,235                                                                                                                                  | 24.0                                            |
| 60                                               | 0.06828                                                                                                                         | 5,954                                                                                                                  | 0.01414                                                                                                                              | 87,193                                                                                                | 421,080                                                                                                                                            | 0.91634                                          | 1,747,970                                                                                                                                  | 20.0                                            |
| 65                                               | 0.10015                                                                                                                         | 8,136                                                                                                                  | 0.02109                                                                                                                              | 81,239                                                                                                | 385,855                                                                                                                                            | 0.87953                                          | 1,326,890                                                                                                                                  | 16.3                                            |
| 70                                               | 0.14306                                                                                                                         | 10,458                                                                                                                 | 0.03082                                                                                                                              | 73,103                                                                                                | 339,369                                                                                                                                            | 0.81643                                          | 941,036                                                                                                                                    | 12.9                                            |
| 75                                               | 0.23084                                                                                                                         | 14,461                                                                                                                 | 0.05219                                                                                                                              | 62,645                                                                                                | 277,073                                                                                                                                            | 0.53949 <sup>c</sup>                             | 601,666                                                                                                                                    | 9.6                                             |
| 80+                                              | 1.00000                                                                                                                         | 48,184                                                                                                                 | 0.14844                                                                                                                              | 48,184                                                                                                | 324,593                                                                                                                                            | -                                                | 324,593                                                                                                                                    | 6.7                                             |

Nota: <sup>a</sup> Daripada umur 0 hingga  
kumpulan umur 1-4  
*From age of 0 to age group 1-4*

<sup>b</sup> Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4  
hingga kumpulan umur 5-9  
*From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9*

<sup>c</sup> Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+  
*From age of 75 to 80+*